

Enhancing the understanding of nitrous oxide reduction for utilization in greenhouse gas



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Abstract

Nitrous oxide (N₂O) is a potent greenhouse gas that originates mainly from various biological reactions, including nitrification and denitrification. The sole sink of N₂O, biological N₂O reduction has long been discounted as one of the reactions constituting the denitrification pathway. However, recently, the possibility of utilizing microbial N₂O reduction as an independent energy-conserving reaction for reducing N₂O emissions from the its hotspots has gained attention from the scientific world and the industry alike. Prof. Yoon's recent research revealed that certain groups of nosZ-possessing organisms have significantly higher affinity towards N₂O, and have identified a naturally-abundant obligate aerobic, Gemmatimonas spp., as being capable of carrying out N₂O reduction, which is a strictly anaerobic process. Recently, the Yoon Research group taken a step further from enhancing understanding these organisms to designing biofilter-type reactors utilizing naturally enriched high-affinity N₂O reducers for removal of low-concentration N₂O from the off-gas streams from activated sludge tanks of wastewater treatment plants. Successfully verified of its feasibility in laboratory experiments, the biofiltration system is currently under examination at a pilot plant constructed at an actual wastewater treatment plant in Gapyeong, Korea.

Brief Biography

Dr. Sukhwan Yoon is an Associate Professor in the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering at Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology. Dr. Yoon earned a Ph.D. degree in Environmental and Water Resources Engineering at the University of Michigan. He has been a Postdoctoral Fellow at Max Planck Institute for Terrestrial Microbiology in Germany and the University of Tennessee before starting his professorship at KAIST. Dr. Yoon has published his works in top-ranked journals in the fields of applied microbiology and microbial ecology. Because of his outstanding activities, he has received numerous awards and honors.

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どなたでもご聴講
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Everyone is welcome
to attend.

